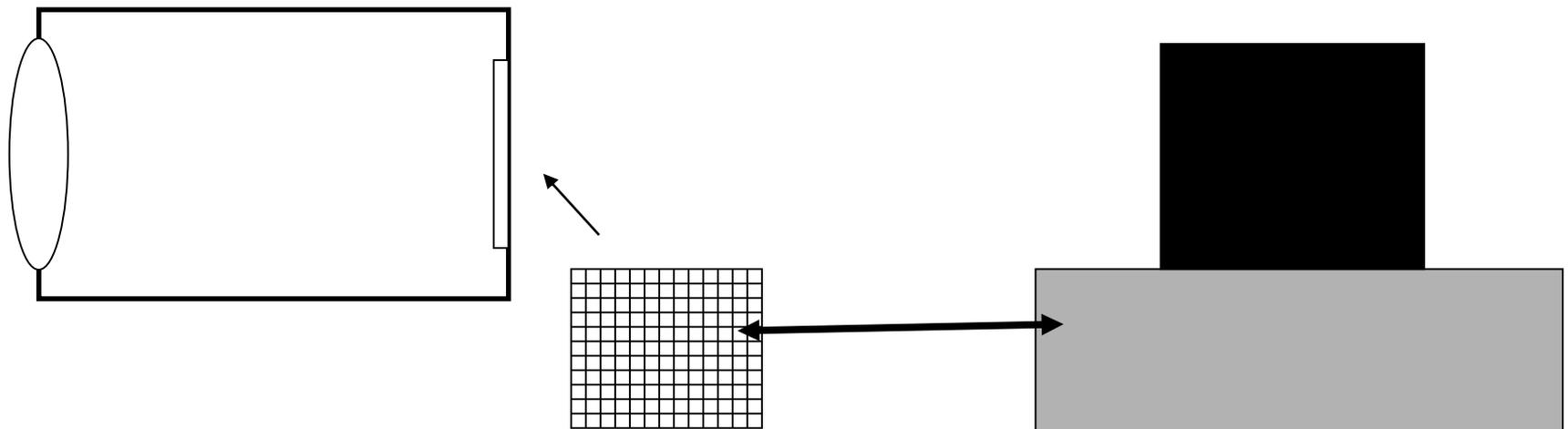
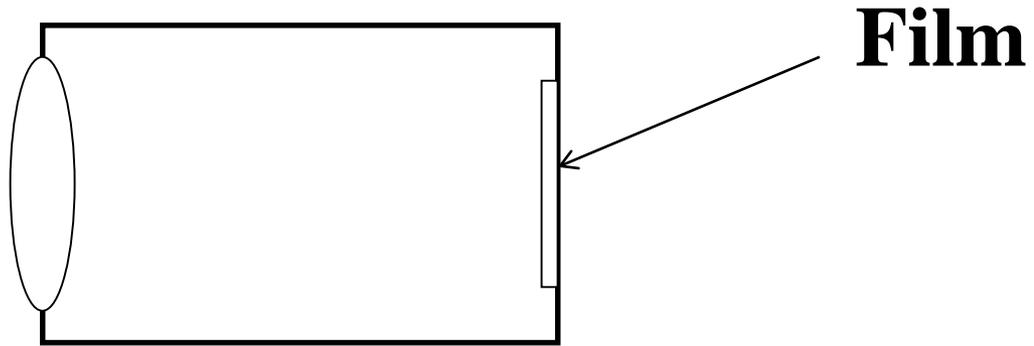


Seeing the light...

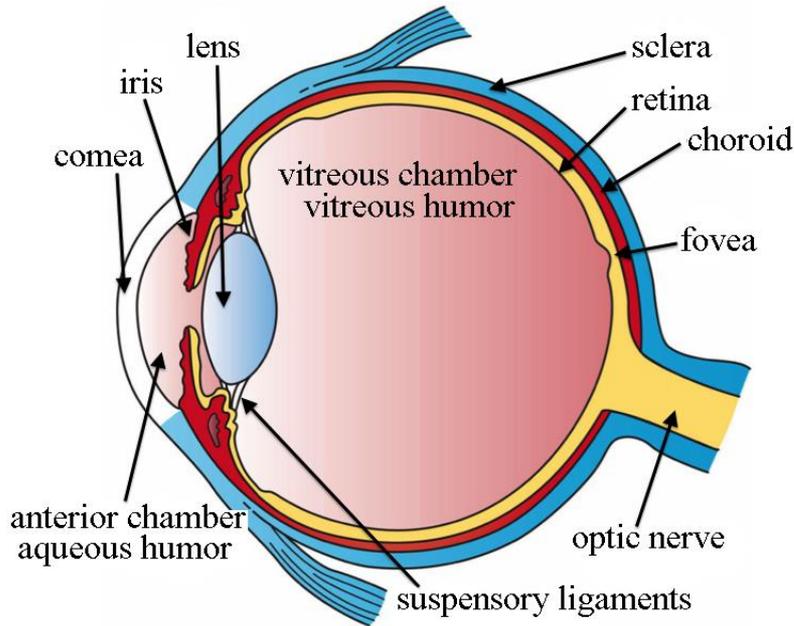
... Vision and Illusion

Camera



Basic Structure of the eye

The human eye is shaped roughly like a ball.



Artwork by Holly Fischer CC BY 3.0

The cornea and lens act together to produce an image on the screen called the retina.

Focus is accomplished by adjusting the shape of the lens.

The iris adjusts the amount of light entering.

The retina is a remarkable piece of work that produces electrical signals sent to the brain for interpretation.

The Retina

The retina is covered with light detectors of two types.

Rods and
Cones Image:

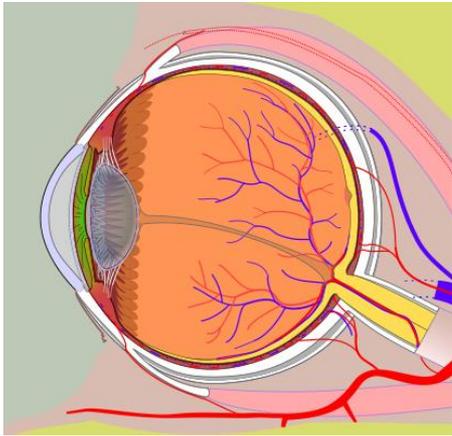
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:14
Rods and
Cones.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:14_Rods_and_Cones.jpg)

Rods can detect low intensity light but see only intensity - not color. 120 million of them!

Cones detect color but need brighter light. 6 million.

Cones are more concentrated near center of vision in the area called the fovea. Rods are more concentrated further from the fovea.

Your eye is a camera!



Retina: Millions of light detectors (rods and cones)

Optic Nerve

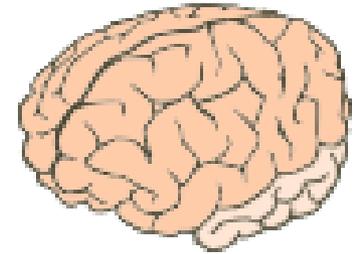
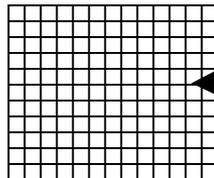


Diagram by Jmarchn

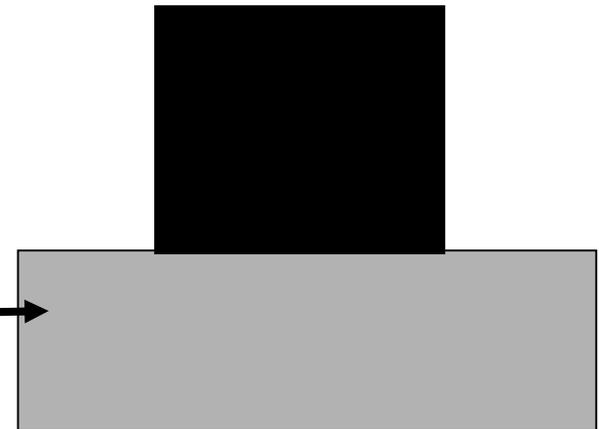
Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported



CCD: Millions of light detectors



USB

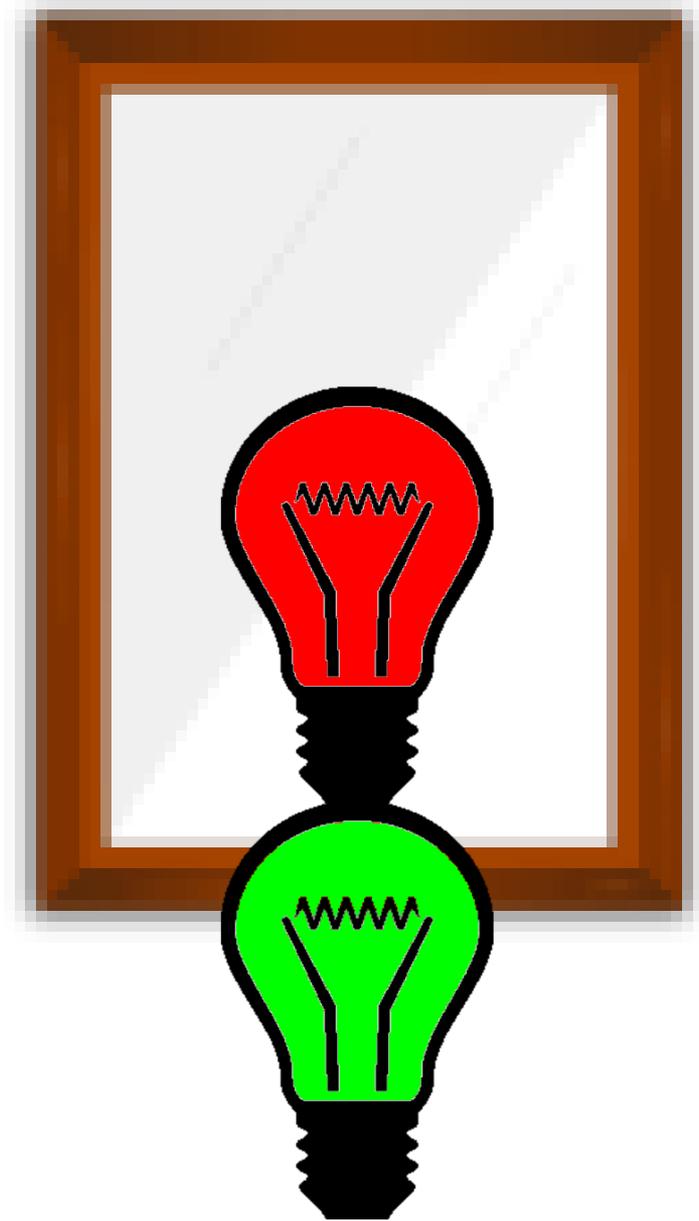


One Way Mirror

Impossible! Can't make a mirror that lets light go one way but not the other. Reversibility of light rays!

So how do they work?

Can you
explain this
one now?

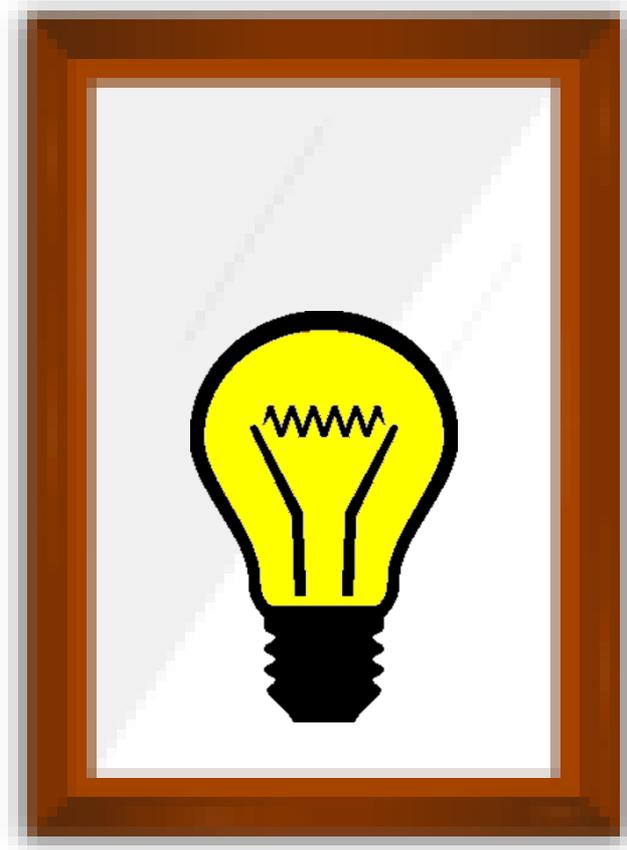


Can you
explain this
one now?

$$R + G = Y$$

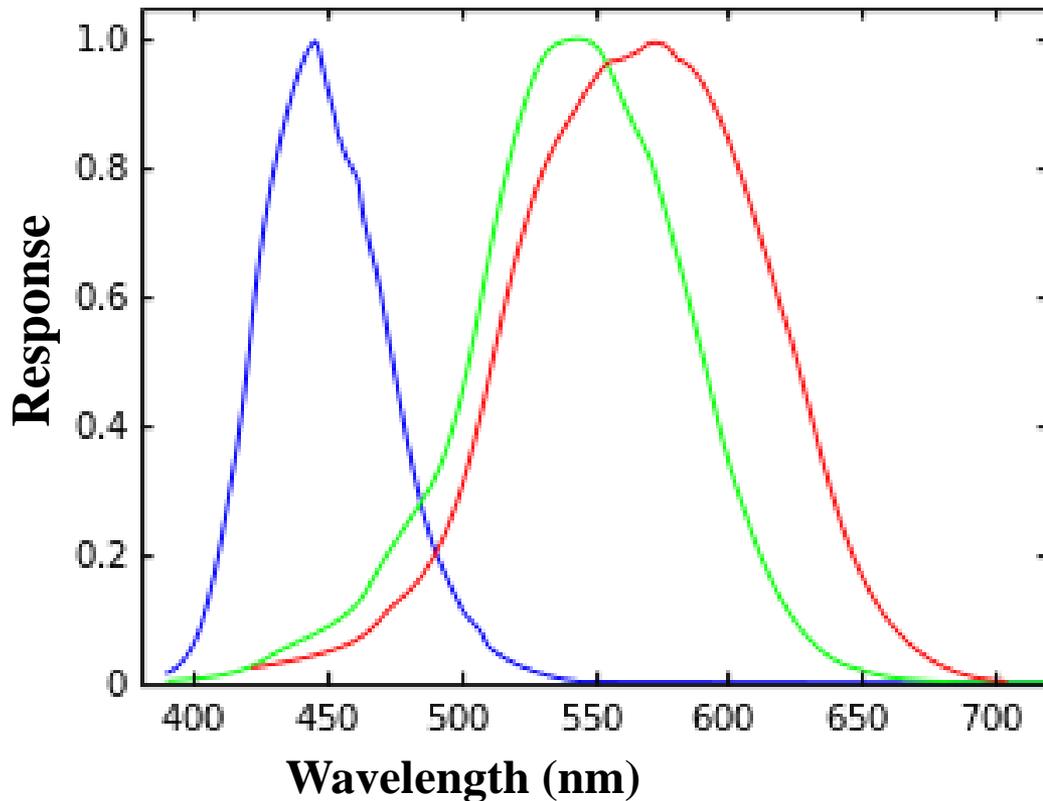
But they don't!
This is **FAKE**
yellow!

("perceptive" yellow)



Rods and Cones

Most people have three kinds of cones: **RGB**

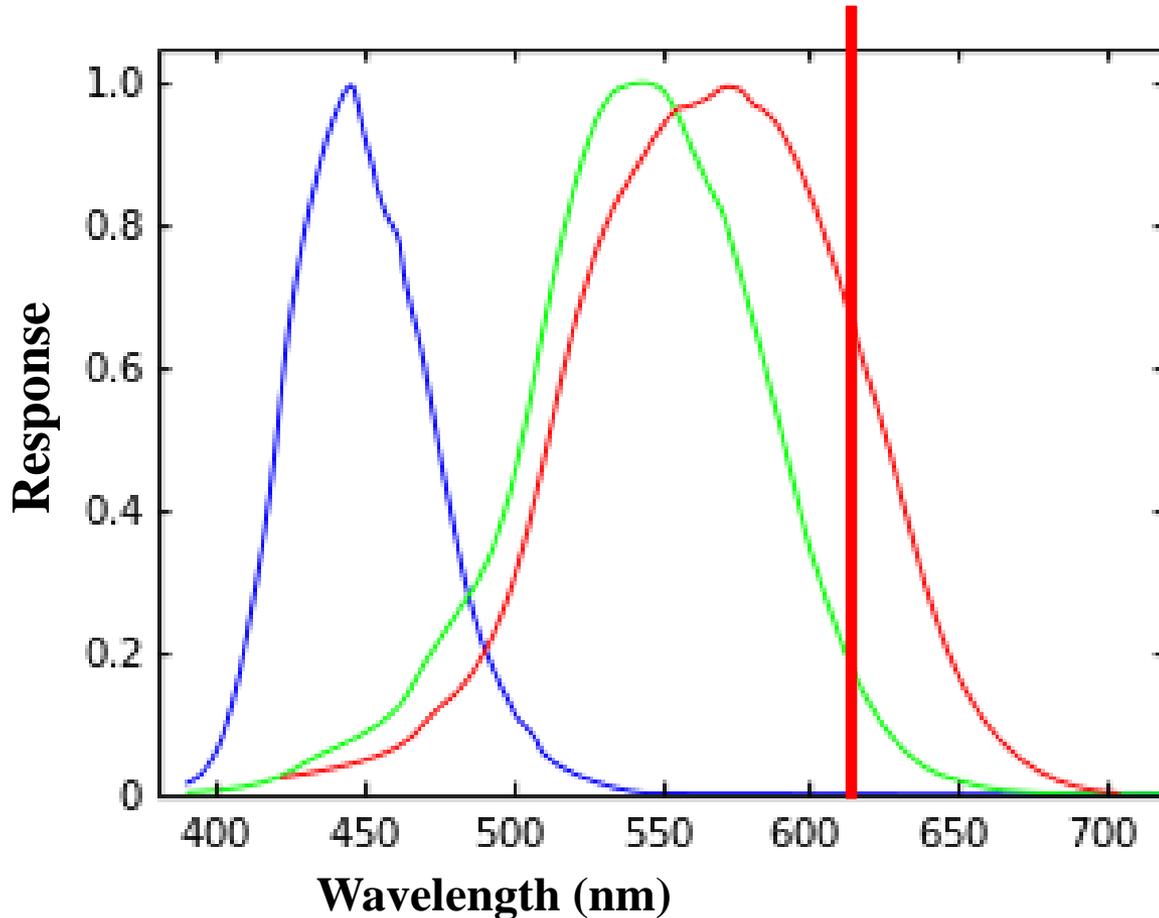


Colours are identified by the response they cause in these three kinds of cones.

Can thus imitate the colours by causing the same response in the cones.

**Diagram adapted from the Wikipedia article on cone cells.
Vanessa Ezekowitz at en.wikipedia**

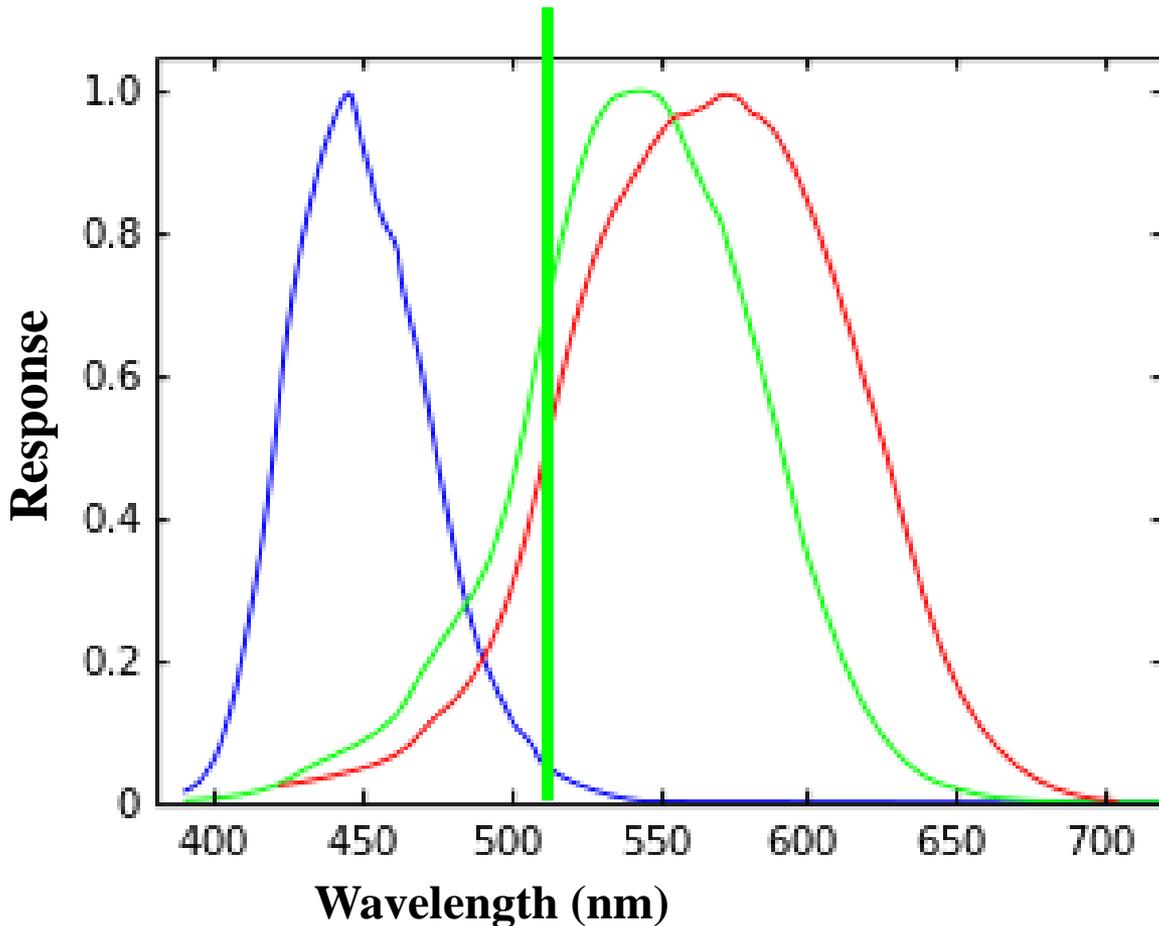
Rods and Cones



Red cones send data to the brain.

Diagram adapted from the Wikipedia article on cone cells.
Vanessaekowitz at en.wikipedia

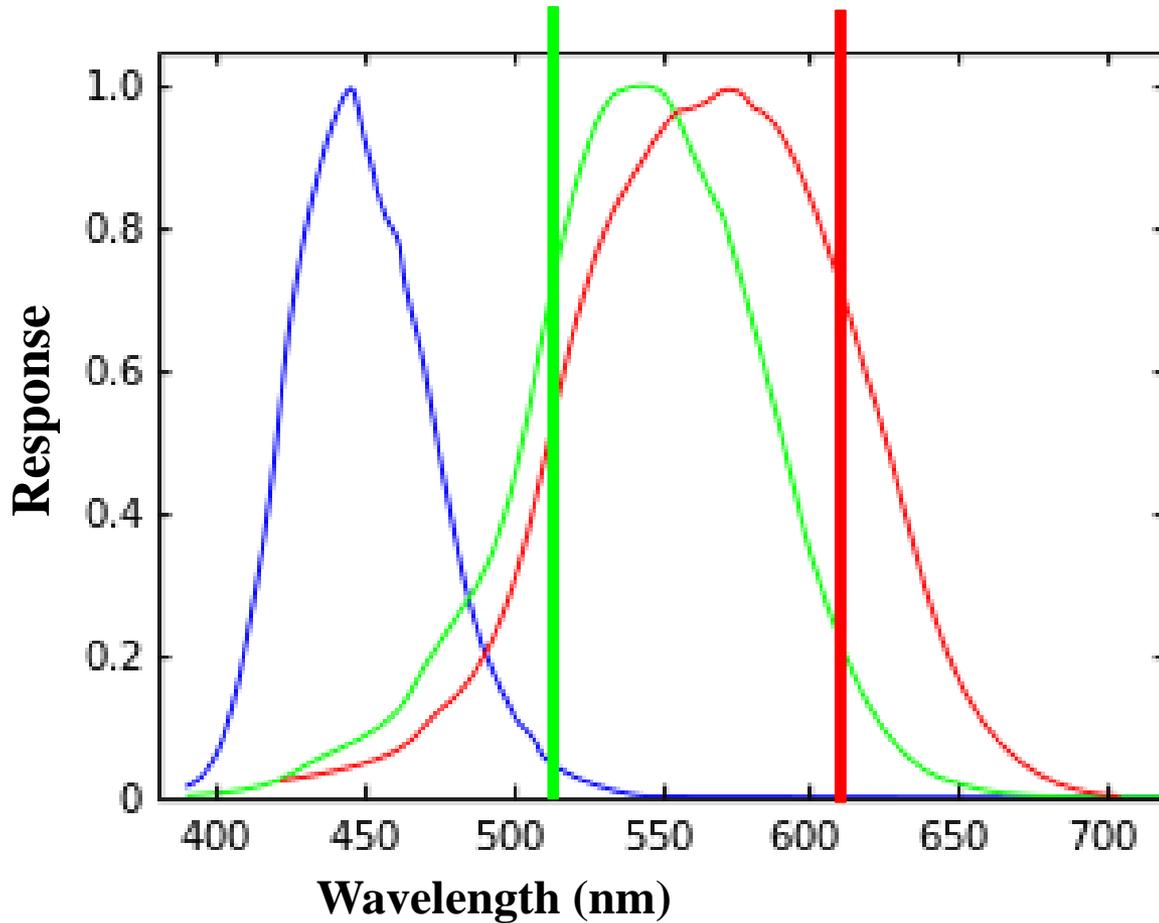
Rods and Cones



Green cones send data to the brain.

**Diagram adapted from the Wikipedia article on cone cells.
Vanessa Ezekowitz at en.wikipedia**

Rods and Cones



Red and Green
cones send data to
the brain.

Diagram adapted from the Wikipedia article on cone cells.
Vanessa Ezekowitz at en.wikipedia

Rods and Cones

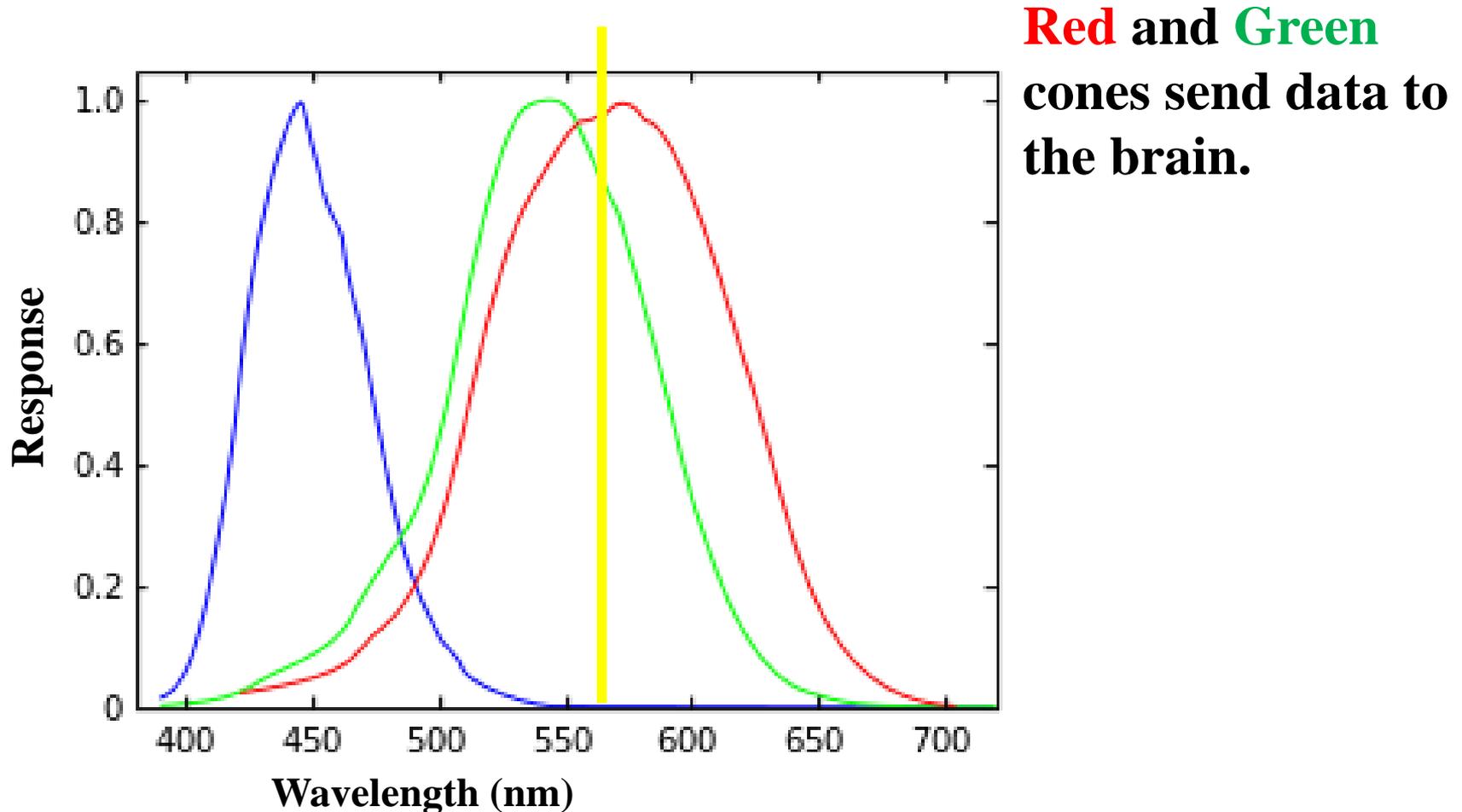
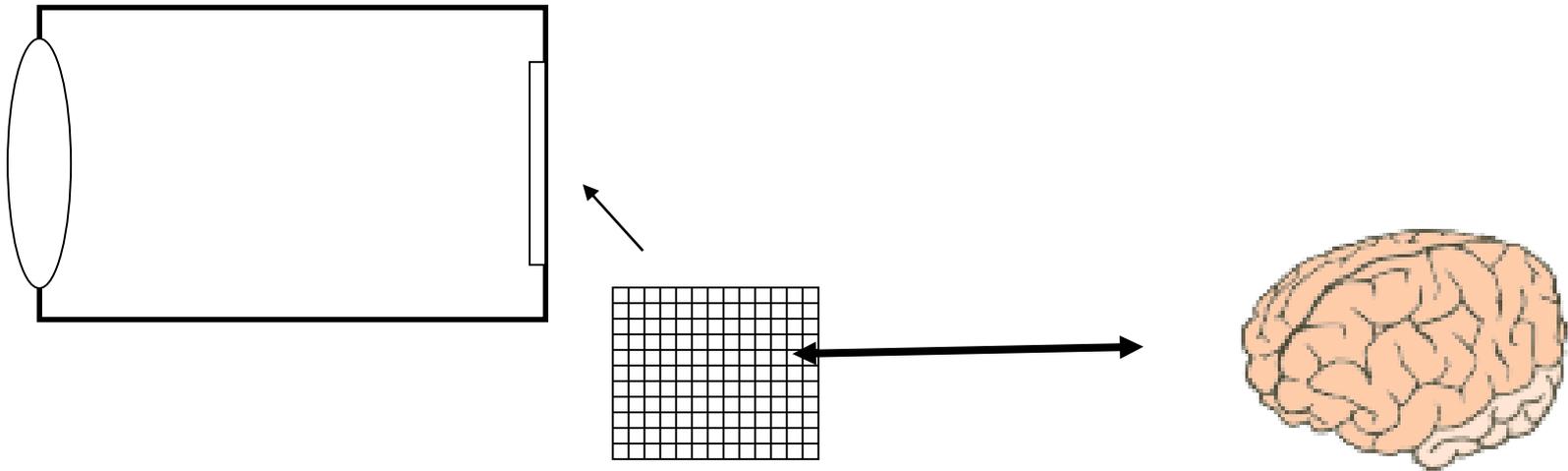


Diagram adapted from the Wikipedia article on cone cells.
Vanessa Ezekowitz at en.wikipedia

Why we need engineers



Seeing the light...

... Vision and Illusion